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誰に対しても、とがめるような言葉を向けてはならない。
呪いの言葉も罵倒する言葉も使ってはならない。

(ジョージ・ワシントン)

Use no reproachful language against any one; neither curse nor revile.

(George Washington)

2. 情報概観 紙面の制約上、原則、参考になると筆者が判断した最新情報のみを掲載し解説や関連資料は一切省略。

マクロ経済: Macroeconomics—Books, Papers, and Articles

- Bank for International Settlements (BIS), Asian Consultative Council, 2020, "Capital Flows, Exchange Rates and Policy Frameworks in Emerging Asia," Basel, November.
Blau, Francine D. et al., 2020, "Who Are the Essential and Frontline Workers?" NBER Working Paper No. 27791, September.
Bossu, Wouter et al., 2020, "Legal Aspects of Central Bank Digital Currency: Central Bank and Monetary Law Considerations," Working Paper No. 2020/254, Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund (IMF), November.
Financial Times (Jonathan Wheatley), 2020, "Pandemic Fuels Global 'Debt Tsunami,'" November 18.
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Saez, Emmanuel and Gabriel Zucman, 2020, "Trends in US Income and Wealth Inequality: Revising After the Revisionists," NBER Working Paper No. 27921, October.
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マクロ経済: Macroeconomics—Conferences, Workshops and Seminars

- November 11~12: (an online event, Frankfurt am Main) European Central Bank (ECB): "ECB Forum on Central Banking 2020: Central Banks in a Shifting World."

資源・エネルギー、環境: Resources, Energy, and Environment—Books, Papers, and Articles

- Network for Greening the Financial System (NGFS), 2020, "Overview of Environmental Risk Analysis by Financial Institutions," Technical Document, September.
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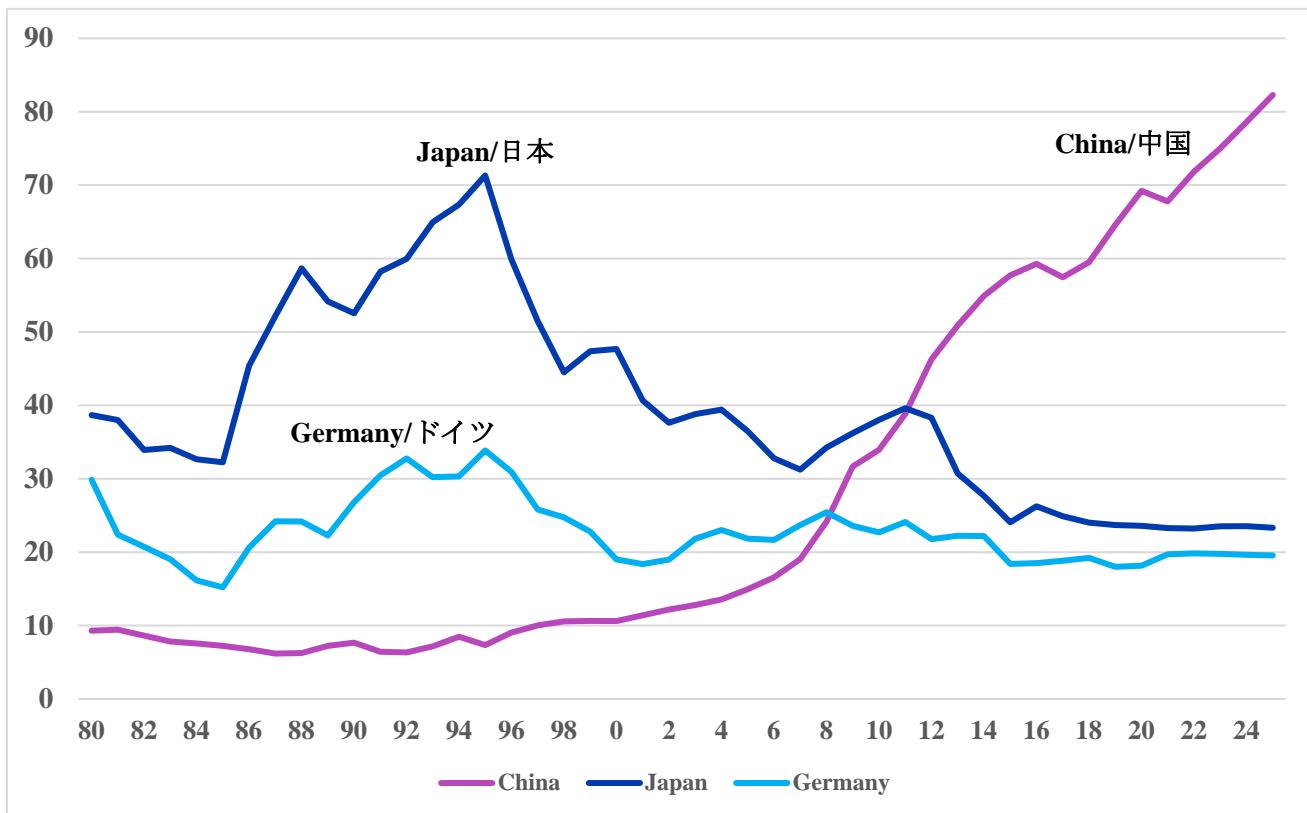
資源・エネルギー、環境: Resources, Energy, and Environment—Conferences, Workshops and Seminars

- November 12: (an online event, Solna) Stockholm International Peace Institute (SIPRI): "Towards Harmonized Approaches to Financing Green Development."
November 24~26: (an online event, Paris) Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), "Green Growth and Sustainable Development Forum: Securing Natural Capital: Resilience, Risk Management and COVID-19."

外交・安全保障: Diplomacy and National Security—Books, Papers, and Articles

- Acemoglu, Daron et al., 2020, "Institutional Change and Institutional Persistence," NBER Working Paper No. 27852, September.
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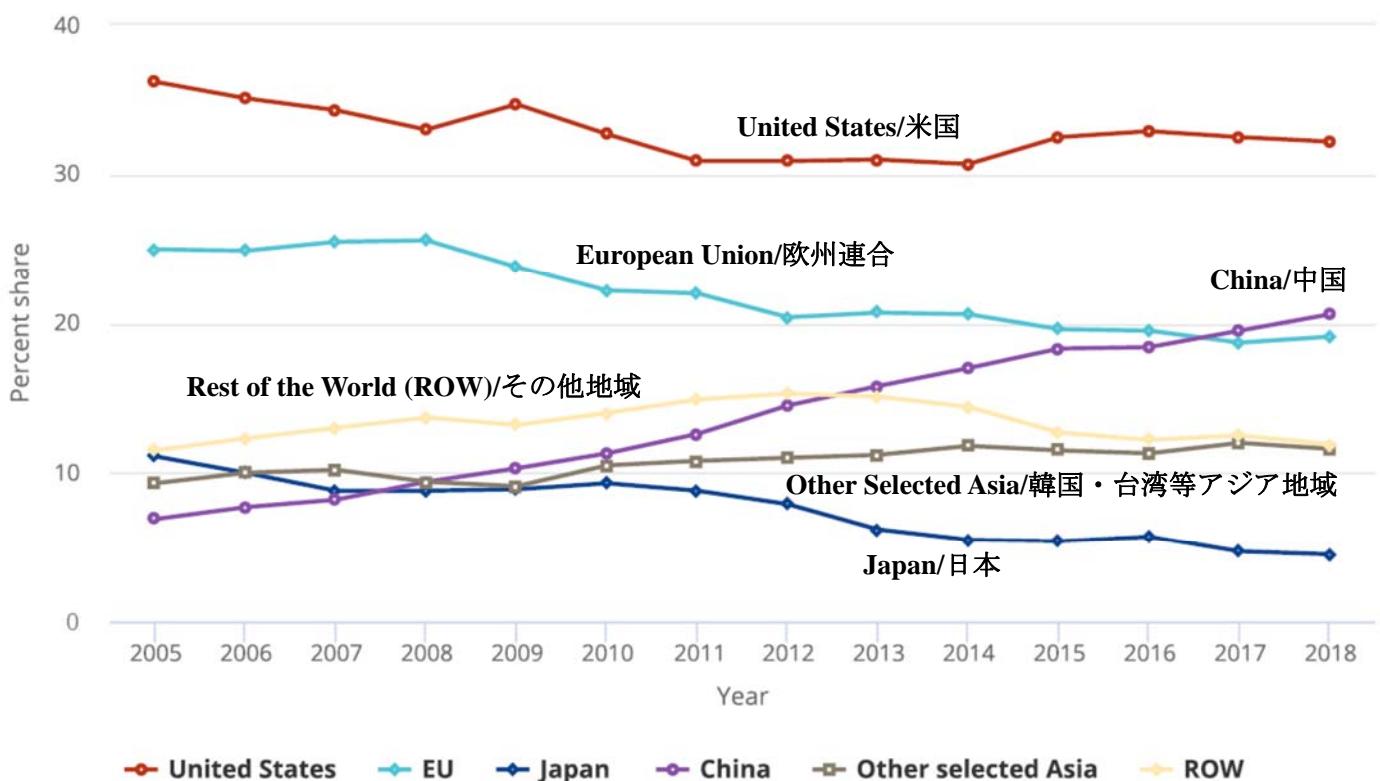
Figure 1 Relative Size of Economic Power (Nominal GDP in US dollars, US GDP=100)
図 1 経済力の相対比較（ドル建て名目 GDP、米国 GDP=100）



Note: The figures for 2020 onward are forecasts.

Source: International Monetary Fund (IMF), "World Economic Outlook Database October 2020," Washington, D.C.

Figure 2 Output of High R&D Intensive Industries for Selected Regions, Countries, or Economies (Global Share, %)
図 2 主要な国・地域における R&D 集約的産業の生産額（国・地域が占める世界シェア、%）



Source: National Science Board (NSB), "Science & Engineering Indicators: Production and Trade of Knowledge- and Technology-Intensive Industries," Alexandria, VA, January 2020, p. 15.