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『ケンブリッジ・ガゼット：グローバル戦略編』

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彼れを知りて己れを知れば、百戦して殆(あや)うからず。

彼れを知らずして己れを知れば、一勝一負す。

彼れを知らず己れを知らざれば、戦う毎に必ず殆うし。

(孫子)

Know the enemy and know yourself; In a hundred battles you will never be in peril.

When you are ignorant of the enemy but know yourself; Your chances of winning or losing are equal.

If ignorant both of your enemy and of yourself; You are certain in every battle to be in peril.

(Sunzi, an ancient Chinese strategist)

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1. *Cambridge Gazette: グローバル戦略編第3号*

6月4日の卒業式を終え本学は静寂に包まれている。本学に今残っている人といえば、研究に没頭する少数の研究者と学生、エグゼクティブ・コースの研修を担当する教員と受講者、そして世界から本学を訪れる観光客だけだ。静かになったケンブリッジで筆者はゲーテの警句を傍らに気を引き締めている—「わずかしか知らない時だけ知っていると実感することが出来る。学んで知識が増えるに従い疑問も大きくなるからである(Eigentlich weiß man nur wenn man wenig weiß; mit dem Wissen wächst der Zweifel./You really only know when you know little; doubt grows with knowledge.)」、と。

さて厳しい経済状況が続くなか「資本主義の終焉」を唱える極端な議論がなされている。MITで物理学を研究する友人が「“exact science”でない社会科学は大変だね」と慰めてくれ、偉大な科学者ポアンカレの名著『科学と仮説(*La science et l'hypothèse*)』の一節を教えてくれた—「すべてを疑うか、すべてを信ずるかは2つとも都合の良い解決法である。どちらについても我々は反省しないで済むからである。しかしそんな簡単な判断を下さず、我々は仮説の役割を念入りに検証してみるべきなのだ(Douter de tout ou tout croire, ce sont deux solutions également commodes, qui l'une et l'autre nous dispensent de réfléchir. Au lieu de prononcer une condamnation sommaire, nous devons donc examiner avec soin le rôle de l'hypothèse.)」、と。確かに経済学も「他の事情にして等しい限り(ceteris paribus)」という大前提の下で議論がなされている。従って極端に単純化された結論に安易に飛びつくことを避け、慎重に現状を吟味してみるべきなのだ。これは“exact science”的自然科学においてすらアイシュタインが示した如く厳然たる事実であることを銘記し、ポアンカレの言葉を反芻している—「皮相的に観察する者には科学的真理は疑う余地のないものだ。科学上の論理は誤ることはないし、時折学者が勘違いすることがあるてもそれは論理的に誤っただけだ。数学的真理は少数の自明な命題から欠点のない推理の鎖を辿って導き出される。…世間の多くの人々、殊に物理学の初步を習う高校生は科学の確実性の起源をこう考えている。…(しかし)少しでも内省的な人は、仮説の持つ大きな役割に気付くのだ。數學者は仮説なしでは済まされないし、實驗科学者は尚更だと分かった(Pour un observateur superficiel, la vérité scientifique est hors des atteintes du doute; la logique de la science est infallible et, si les savants se trompent quelquefois, c'est pour en avoir méconnu les règles. Les vérités mathématiques dérivent d'un petit nombre de propositions évidentes par une chaîne de raisonnements impeccables . . . Voilà quelle est pour bien des gens du monde, pour les lycéens qui reçoivent les premières notions de physique, l'origine de la certitude scientifique. . . Quand on a un peu plus réfléchi, on a aperçu la

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世の中を渡るには、細心と自制を持ち合わせるがよい。

細心によって損害や損失から免れ、自制によって論争や静いから免れる。

(ショーベンハウアー)

During the course of life a person will find it useful to be ready and able to do two things—prudence and forbearance: the former will protect him from damage and loss, the latter from controversies and brawls.)

[Um durch die Welt zu kommen, ist es zweckmäßig, einen großen Vorrath von Vorsicht und Nachsicht mitzunehmen: durch erstere wird man vor Schaden und Verlust, durch letztere vor Streit und Händel geschützt.]

(Arthur Schopenhauer, a German philosopher)

place tenue par l'hypothèse; on a vu que le mathématicien ne aurait s'en passer et que l'expérimentateur ne s'en passé pas davantage.)」、と。筆者も常に研究対象に対して真摯かつ慎重に接してゆきたい。

2. 情報概観 紙面の制約上、原則、参考になると筆者が判断した最新情報のみを掲載し解説や関連資料は一切省略。

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- May 14 (Washington, D.C.) Stimson Center: Simon Tay (Chairman, Singapore Institute of International Affairs): "Global Warming and the Future of the International Climate Negotiations: A View from Southeast Asia."
May 19: U.S. Congress Hearing (Senate Cmte on Foreign Relations): "Pathways to A 'Green' Economic Recovery," Witnesses: Nicholas Stern (London School of Economics and Political Science) and James E. Rogers (President and CEO, Duke Energy).
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June 3: Harvard U.: "A Conversation with Dr. Steven Chu, U.S. Secretary of Energy."
June 4: U.S. Congress Hearing (Senate Cmte on Foreign Relations): "Challenges and Opportunities for U.S.-China Cooperation on Climate Change," Witnesses including William Chandler (Senior Associate and Director of the Energy and Climate Program, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (CEIP)), Elizabeth Economy (Senior Fellow and Director for Asia Studies Council on Foreign Relations (CFR)), Ken Lieberthal (Visiting Fellow in Foreign Policy, Brookings Institution).
June 10: Harvard U. (Belfer Center): Ross Morrow (Research Fellow) and Kelly Gallagher (Director, Energy Technology Innovation Policy): "Analysis of Policies to Reduce Oil Consumption and Greenhouse Gas Emissions from the U.S. Transportation Sector."
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実際のところ、自ら何を為すべきかを知ろうとしても、もし敵の行動を知らないならば、それが果たして可能であろうか?
(ジョミニ)

In fact, how can any man say what he should do himself, if he is ignorant what his/her adversary does?
[En effet, comment savoir ce que l'on doit faire soi-même, si l'on ignore ce que fait l'adversaire?]
(Antoine-Henri Jomini, a French (and later Russian) general)

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May 6: (Washington, DC.) CSIS: "Smart Power in the Obama Administration: The Role of International Education and Exchange."
May 8: (Stockholm) Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI): "Launch of the SIPRI China and Global Security Programme."
May 29: (Washington, D.C.) Brookings Institution: "Strategies for Engagement": 2009 CUSE (Center on the United States and Europe) Annual Conference.
May 29~31: (Singapore) International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS): The 8th Shangri-La Dialogue (See *Gazette* June Issue).
June 3: (New York) Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs (CCEIA) Victor D. Cha, "North Korea: What Next?"
June 9: Harvard U. (Belfer Center) Matthew Bunn (Associate Professor of Public Policy; Co-Principal Investigator, Project on Managing the Atom): "How Nuclear Weapons Work."
June 11: U.S. Congress Hearing (Senate Cmte on Foreign Relations): "North Korea: Back at the Brink?"

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3. 編集後記

5月22日のボストン・カレッジにおける卒業式でのバーナンキ連銀議長の演説は素晴らしい。出身地である米国南部の町からハーバード大学への過程、経済学者・政策担当者として将来を見通す難しさとそれに対する警句としてジョン・レノンの美しい歌の一節やルイ・パスツールの言葉、更にはカオス理論におけるバタフライ効果等、講演録を読むだけで心が躍る。知的で穏やかだという共通点はあるものの緊張した面持ちで議会証言する議長とは全く違う一面を知った次第である。そしてデイル・ジョルゲンソン本学教授夫妻が教え子である議長のことを嬉しそうに最近筆者に語つて下さったことを思い出している。言うまでもなく同議長のような指導者の発言は重要だ—混乱を引き起こしかねないし、逆に世界の人々に勇気と希望を与えてくれるかも知れない。これは日本でも同じであろう—武士道を説く古典『葉隱』は「大将は人に詞(ことば)を能くかけよ」と教えている。

以上

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